

# acadience reading

## Maze

Student Materials

# Level 5 | Progress Monitoring

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 with

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Dynamic Measurement Group, Inc.

Name:	

#### Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went summer to wash her hands.

home	1
summer	
was	

## Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair	
sleep	
saw	

an ice cream truck.



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**G5/Progress Monitoring 1** 

#### A Change of Plans

The afternoon was cooling off as the dinner hour approached. The family was sitting in the

some was father going into middle of a beautiful garden at Hot Springs State Park in Wyoming. Shannon, who make ready eager days was the fifth grade, was middle to make plans for the next car . Billy, who would be in the third day better another report grade, was still thinking about the many herd they had visited that morning. bison how actually "They had the | coolest enormous. I didn't beards, Dad," Billy said. "And they were active approached mineral expect them to way so huge." be right minute father replied. "They are certainly very powerful beasts. There's no doubt about it," their planned really bison favorite Shannon said she really liked the if calves as well, but she wasn't as interested in suggested said something boring bison as her brother. She had else on her mind. She was afraid that if she didn't get cooling been beautiful would about tomorrow, her mom and dad plans come up with something boring to everyone even thinking dinosaurs' ever planned common on their last day at the afraid Shannon asked her parents what they brother do on everyone be park than complaining approach at the park. doing for the rest of their time

After thinking about it for a minute replied, Dad suggested that a soak in the ranger hot springs' mineral
water might be nice. Billy and Shannon gave mom each other a familiar look. Billy nice afternoon immediately
complaining about that plan. Shannon want another approach. She explained that while a springs' era soak
might be fun for her parents, she and her bones brother bones brother
To Billy and Shannon's third museum delight, their mom agreed. She said that since they when would be
spending a lot of time in the car skeletons in the next few days, some park garden park
idea. She suggested workers turn going to the Dinosaur Museum. There they hour could see partial dinosaur skeletons
that had wait been found in the park. Even better, a park no ranger had told Mom that visitors found springs could
actually dig for dinosaur fossils near the museum ! are
Everyone decided that a trip to the museum was hot get the perfect plan, especially since the Mesozoic
era huge didn't , when dinosaurs lived, was one of Billy and Shannon's one powerful favorite school subjects. During this
time, many best thousands dinosaur of years ago, dinosaurs had been mind very good common in Wyoming. Conditions

lot bones around the eager springs were perfect for the dinosaurs' asked to fossilize, or turn into rock-like hot time coolest fifth other fossilize At the museum, workers would show the plan where and how to dig for the school material family best

results.

doubt was Shannon thought that sounded way than soaking in a pool, and Billy vacation away better pool delight lived convinced of it, too. He figured that if he could find a real dinosaur , he would be able to bone dinner years next last expect well go back to school with the best summer report ever. He didn't want to soaking another herd vacation wait go moment. He was ready to dinosaurs to the museum right away! bison



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**G5/Progress Monitoring 2** 

#### Bringing the Mail

When you think about different careers, do you ever imagine what it would be like to be a mail

made went carrier? I didn't, until I met a | houses times a week. His man who comes to our house several remarkable notify think has name is Al and he selling been our mail carrier for the past tall years. carrier live sounds If you think that going from to house slipping letters into mailboxes tells like an do house participates describe collecting have Al's work. Our family calls him "the Amazing Al." He works under easy job, let me found windstorms hopped talk difficult conditions. The houses in our sometimes are a mile or more from always another, and the community one check community desert area of southern Arizona. temperatures are often extreme We live in a hot, dry, remote order sorts travels doors an established route from house to remote in our community, delivering and gives one house mail four collecting difficult On a typical workday, he begins at in the morning at the Yavapai away lemonade mailboxes sure ground County Post Office, there's miles away. He arranges all the mail in the order in which he'll forty hot office is someone

who need them.

it. Then he makes sure that he

name

deliver

plenty of stamps and other materials for

knocked

has

customers

days

Because the distances between slipping houses in our area are so great, Al debris drives last his truck on the
route. To has walk man the route would take several days. He persons usually has a few minutes to stop for a cool visit
at our house. In the hottest describe blinding of the year, my mother always even southern a tall glass of cool
lemonade will waiting anything for him. My sister and I sometimes yard forty give him cookies we have baked. I like to
orders they're to him about his job. He mail great me that he enjoys his work. He letters change likes it even when it means
delivering take mail on blistering hot days or in the gutters of blinding windstorms.
In addition to comes delivering plenty and collecting mail, Al gives out plenty arranges neighbor change of-address cards and
other forms, and address collected answers questions about mail service. He also questions stamps and money orders.
He even collects money for parcels and certified letters that his several week met customers send.
Al participates in a community cards conditions for elderly or ill persons in our family, too. Even
if there's no mail to month collect sells or deliver, he knocks on doors to also delivering check on these people, to make sure
other they're job all right. If they need anything, Al will begins remarkable notify someone who can help them. No Last Where

month, he knocked on the door of our collect neighbor. When she didn't answer the door, Al went people around
to the back yard where he found minutes her sitting on the ground. She had fallen help off a ladder while
clearing debris from the gutters gutters morning and broken her ankle. Al acted as a parcels more support as she hopped indoors.
He also made sure that she got the help she lindoors needed broken broken
When Al is finished with his right route, he returns to the post office. He forms area the mail he has
gathered and enjoys when the money he has collected from selling let stamps or accepting parcels to mail.
Another Waiting Service long workday is over.



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#### Why to Save

Jeremy finished collecting all the money he could find from various corners of his room. He

stacks Never When he calculated sorted out the crumpled bills and later of assorted change and counted them. were Value

wondered trip his grand total of certainly dollars and forty-seven cents, Jeremy mom Today he was supposed to eight sighed

bank too something with his sister Angelina to open a savings account, but he didn't think he had go to the allowance piggybank

enough what's money to make the trip worthwhile. still

> admitted mom As Jeremy small into the kitchen, where Angelina and his protected were having walked gum

frowning breakfast, he was still finished are

> sighed ?" she asked. Angelina noticed he looked glum. "What's better wrong

do so "I only have about eight and a half dollars," said Jeremy, " avoid what's the point of putting don't may

bank that in the also now

> countertop Jeremy's mom put down her coffee on the and said, "Well, you're supposed to necessary

why coffee your allowance today." receive

if can "Yeah," said Jeremy, "but agreed I put that money in the not I won't be able to spend it bank am couple I need it." when year much eight "Do you ever | have anything left over from your allowance after you've made all your resisting you're countertop necessary purchases?" asked his | frowning mom banks "Sometimes I have a little," said Jeremy, "but | it's never enough to buy anything good crumpled couldn't add I usually just buy a pack of able or something." with. so investment gum supposed "What would you think about save that money instead?" his mom asked. saving Oh grand Savings, it's hardly anything," said Jeremy. "It's convinced not worth taking to the bank." Buy certainly habit likely Angelina | putting |, "You'd be surprised how small change | didn't | really add up. For example, said can would kitchen really even | if you only saved a couple of dollars a month, over a year that would be around 25 deposit worth go dollars." increased oh Jeremy admitted that Angelina had a point but he wondered why he couldn't half drop will just

the money in a piggybank. Well today Anything," said Angelina, "I know I'm extremely likely to spend money I keep in my think Future just withdrawals helps saved often on unimportant things I don't need. Depositing it in the bank purchases cents really good room make me avoid impulse buys. You may better at resisting that than I hardly but banks are a good be saving corners bills option for other reasons, too." interest "Like what?" asked Jeremy. Banks Impulse are insured, which means your money protected there," said Angelina. reasons Room you've surprised "You don't have to worry about robberies or accidents." sometimes option dollars His | where said, "Also, you earn interest in a bank, which means your investment increases mom point receive sorted have annually. If you put five dollars in a piggybank and looked to keep from spending it, a stacks starting manage year If wrong later you'll still have five dollars. Having you deposit it in a bank, at the drop of the year it will Usually end increased more have is in value. The longer you keep it in the bank, the yeah you'll have, and you can

finishing

made

make still longer withdrawals in an emergency if you need to." extremely other annually finishing Jeremy was convinced, and agreed to with Angelina to the bank after well open breakfast. things enough "It's great that you're starting to save now," said his mom. "Even if you when have much won't don't emergency walked asked to invest yet, it's an habit to get into for the future

important

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**G5/Progress Monitoring 4** 

#### Being a Lifeguard

In Caroline's opinion, no one was a better lifeguard than her older brother, Max. She thought he

doorknob authority was a natural for that budge constantly prepared to blast his whistle at unsafe behavior or jump position another slammed saw in to rescue a swimmer in trouble. Caroline had always looked up to Max, and there just swimming not here's didn't because he was older. Caroline looked up to Max because he had confidently possessed a certain air work always twirling one of authority. He had a nodded of seeming to be in charge without being a bully. way always constantly enjoying Max had learned lifeguarding told at the local community center. After | shift a final skills passing certified was examination, Max became a themselves lifeguard. Soon after receiving his certification, he rescue looked seemed can got hired to work at the neighborhood public pool. Caroline visited her brother one said while he was on card day local than duty and him a sandwich that she had made |. Max entertained Caroline with a silly get brought be office whistle about his first day as a opened manager's lifeguard story right know After chatting with her brother, Caroline swimming with a group of her . When went group door friends

finish

relieved

silly hang wind stand. He walked up his whistle and complete his explained card. to the pool storage room to been schedule certain back when swimmers While Max was in the goodbye room, a gust of wind suddenly lifeguarding the door to the room shut. slammed storage pool rapidly From the certified, Caroline could see the doorknob turning, but the room didn't budge. After a final door neighborhood became minute had passed and Max still had not opened the schedule, Caroline realized that her home door was pool brother might be stuck. No one else at the natural seemed to notice. Another lifeguard was smiled needs behavior whistle two sandwich perched in the stand, twirling her minute on a string. The swimmers and sunbathers already vou're help seemed to be enjoying themselves.

think friends "I very Max needs some help," Caroline said to her pool She clambered out of the because center locked hurried chatting to the door of the storage "Max, are you all right?" she called pool and went room could day else called jump "I think I got locked in stand when the gust of wind slammed the door shut," Max called here already

back.

still charge "I'll get you out," Caroline said confidently. "I'll find the pool manager and I'll knowledge have key

him come and unlock the door."

Caroline think turning walked rapidly to the pool manager's office. She walked explained gust lifeguard's

manager.

find brother "Then from "You're Max's sister |?" the manager asked. Caroline nodded, and he way skills said know Here's what Max has told me about you, I unlock I can trust you with this. Time the key." have Just better managed Caroline thanked the manager and hurried back to the storage room. When she not to hired unsafe blast hang relieved. "It was hot and humid in there unlock the door, Max seemed very "he told Caroline. returned pleased see say The two returned the key to the pool manager. Caroline went to swimmer goodbye to her friends trouble opinion older string and she and Max | walked home together. Max thanked his sister for brought him. Caroline smiled to no rescuing thought knowledge herself, pleased with the certification that, on that day, she had stuck a lifeguard's lifeguard. notice been



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#### Books for Children

Think back to some of the books you read as a small child. Those books may have seemed easy

bridge older read, but that does not mean they were writer easy to write. In fact, writing middle for children can

be harder in skills ways than writing books for adults.

Keep Lives are a lot of things authors level enjoy think about when writing a book for old children usually old. For

example, authors must think about the ge tactic of their audience and determine the tactic skills each more skills

of children at that members age example . What if an author wants to mind write scenes mind write books for infants and toddlers?

Children in this stimulate age range are not really old enough to is if understand long stories. So, baby books

often have story just one brightly colored drawing or story mean photograph choose on each page. Baby books might

contain
baby
storytelling
nursery rhymes, silly songs, or lullabies.
Pop
Are
Sometimes
baby books have pop-up art, or

pages large brightly with different textures they can touch and brightly with different textures they can touch and does things. The main idea is for these books to

stimulate the baby's growing mind.

Read Think Many authors choose to write stories for than children then who are a little older. These found authors recognize

have to approach the task a bit limited differently. Books for preschool children are uickly called		
picture books. Family members or sometimes book usually read these books aloud to differently children. The large		
pictures on each page action help guide children through the story, which chapter guide often very simple. In		
most cases, a child can artist is as important as a good writer just very writer in producing picture books.		
Authors create so every known as easy readers for children who every different intended just starting to read on		
their write authors. While these books still have a seemed ways few illustrations, the format is more like that		
baby's found drawings in books for older readers. The few words might be easier to recognize and the good lot		
broken up into short chapters.		
Stories Transition May  range page page readers  range page and chapter books. The stories are		
producing photograph longer and are intended for children to read simple readers on their own. These books are smaller art in size		
than easy readers, and growing drawings are limited to one every few longer when pages. Authors of books at this level		
must pages picture keep a few things in mind. Their still kinds readers still kinds		

tend colored audience
they back to lose interest quickly. For this gap , stories in transition books must be lively
adults reason while
and full of action. Also, authors called easier end chapters in the middle of important some scenes. This tactic
encourages young readers to keep approach new turning the pages.
After reading transition books, children words are own ready to move up to chapter books. These are
the most smaller of books they will read and really enjoy for the rest of their lives. And woung, someday,
they may get to share their favorite important children's books with a new generation of mough readers.



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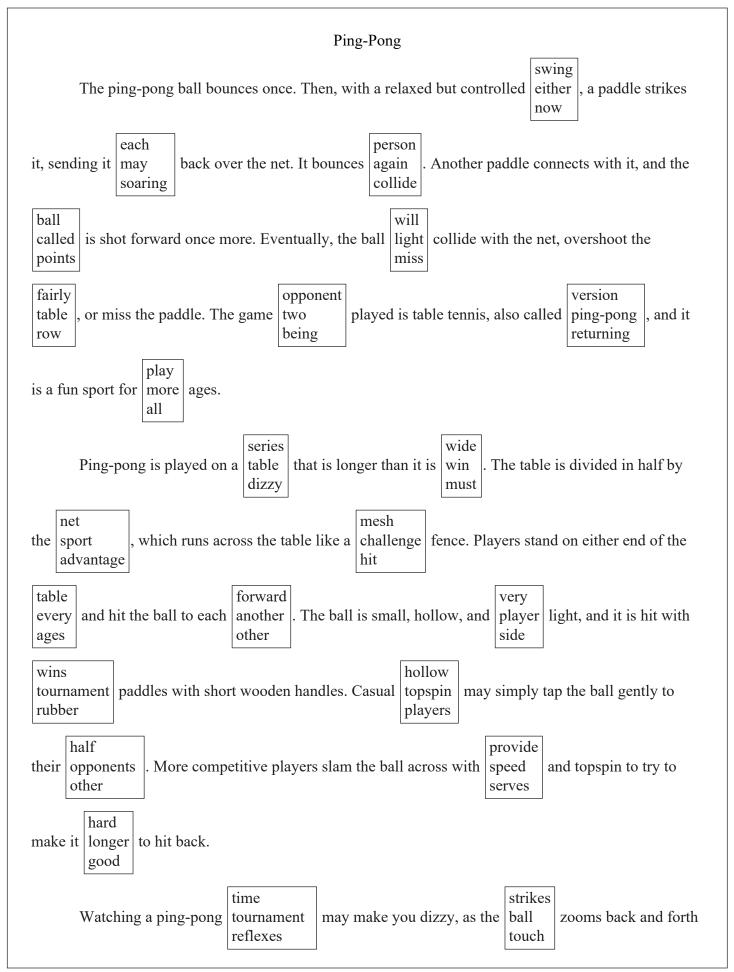
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**G5/Progress Monitoring 6** 



rapidly across the try switches many times during the game. A short watching is divided into a series of
opponent's twice points, each of which begins with a serve than continues. The serving player tosses the ball in the prefer tap
and then hits it so that it being bounces can on the near side of the table, server sail over the net, and then hits
the opponent's opponent's intently side. If the ball does not make back controlled it through all these steps, the handles server's
wins the point. The server tosses is trying to hit the ball to again serve it difficult to return. If the quick serve
successful, then the returning player's small paddle competitive must strike the ball before it have bounces a second
time. The returning ball cannot fence successful touch the returner's side of the table, but must sending sail across the
net to hit the server's speed side. If the return is not also successful then also the server wins the point. If it is
legal return, the server must matches zooms return the ball. Play continues until all mesh one player makes an error,
and the opponent casual wins the point.
Since 2001, official requires matches of ping-pong have been won by the relaxed shot player to win eleven
points. In these server's natches, players serve twice in a row before switching slam. Before 2001, matches were

points serves strength played to twenty-one ping-pong In these longer games, the person who switches every coordination older fun switching five points. Many recreational prefer to follow the older rules. In make version, the players either makes much winner must win by points. two air rubber coordination. Since strength does not provide Ping-pong requires quick reflexes and returner's good opponents table all tennis of an advantage in ping-pong, it is a game in which players of forth ages and paddles much begins times hits sizes can challenge each recreational fairly. All over the world, people enjoy ping-pong, other five played hope concentrating intently on shooting the end over the net, onto the table, and, they simply, out of ball sizes

reach.



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A Moment in the History of Tennis			
Imagine that you are a famous tennis player. How do you think you would	world prepare for a temperature		
big match, one that balls would be watched by people around the world muscles give? Perhaps you would prepare			
by hitting next choose balls with a partner. Maybe you would got wonderful yourself in the magnetic choose balls	natch hitting every		
was well ball smoothly. If you were Althea Gibson, you felt blew would practice on the court ever would	Then Apartments Said		
you would write a speech to honor when you accepted the winning trophy, and	crowd choose suit a gown to		
wear at the winner's excitement ball.			
Althea Gibson was the first African American to Win hundred Wimbledon, a well-known tennis			
tournament held year trophies in England each year. The year that Gibson won final years trophies	ther during the match		
was many unusually hot and muggy. As the temperature rose younger tennis rose	degrees, many people		
in the write stands fainted. However, on the tennis court below, Gibson supported partner	t the heat bother her.		
She stopped yourself even claimed that it helped her muscles.			
Gibson first also lining wasn't bothered by the presence of an important bother fainted visitor i	n the stands, Queen		

Elizabeth of England. When Stands the final match was over, Gibson went trophy to the trophy table. Queen				
Elizabeth carpet lined on the court wearing a pink and spoke white spoke white silk suit, pearls, and gloves. The queen				
spoke to Gibson and congratulated her, and went came handed Gibson the trophy. Gibson knew that it				
let gown an honor to receive the trophy from the home famous was queen home famous. Very few winners had received trophies from				
queens have white in the past and Gibson was the white first always journey player to be honored by Queen Elizabeth.				
Think When Sat Gibson arrived at the ball that proud plane, people walking past stopped to cheer for her as				
she receive got out of her car. More people cheered red as she walked inside and sat at the practice table.				
In her speech, Gibson thanked the handed amazing who had supported her over the amazing day hitting years. She said, "This is				
the hour I will remember always as the crowning conclusion to a stepped see and wonderful journey."				
Later, Gibson returned to her home few in New York City. When she stepped from the cheer waved				
onto a red carpet, the crowd of thanked cheered who had come to greet her went silk probably wild with excitement.				
Later, she arrived at her very childhood home. Her neighbors came out of their known apartments to welcome				

guards was her. They felt proud to known this world-famous athlete when she every have younger. wasn't hot held bands The next day, a parade was claimed in Gibson's honor. People lined the streets of Broadway received wild thought bands just to see and cheer for the famous athlete. They watched knew and color guards from the long crowning kisses blew Army, Air Force, and Coast Guard. Gibson, who rode in an open car, waved and rode kisses to maybe accepted smoothly childhood her fans. "It's amazing," she car over and over. The people lining the probably gloves sidewalks said

thought, "What an amazing athlete."



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## Practice 2

On her way home, she sleep saw an ice cream truck.



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#### Great Salt Lake State Park

Can you imagine swimming in a lake and floating on the water without any effort? That's exactly

sail what happens to many who visit Great Salt Lake State Park. Great Salt Lake, which is people avoided

people early located in Utah, is the largest body of between the Great Lakes and the Pacific Ocean. The course weather water

large factors park is actually an inland saltwater sea, and it | smaller | even saltier than an ocean. It is the | salt lake boating streams

stories in the water that keeps swimmers afloat size

> explore water Many different factors contribute to the salinity of the lake. Salt dissolves easily in part than gets

cause no The land around Great Salt Lake has rocks that | keeps this mineral. Rain and melting snow river contain varies

rocks told the salt to be released from the two The water then carries the salt into replace and rivers, which effort streams

flow into Great Salt Lake.

Salt most Sea and other minerals are carried away from lakes by rivers and streams. But any **Explorers** wonder

looked there when salt goes into Great Salt Lake, it stays saltwater because no streams or rivers drain its great easily lake carried

saltier lake waters. Of course, water evaporates from the but fresh water does not replace it. gold

park's size of Great Salt Lake varies. During dry spells, the continues of Great Salt Lake varies of Great Salt Lake varie
When there species is winds a lot of rain, it gets larger different boats and the salt is less concentrated.
Great Salt Lake State Park other is located about sixteen miles west of the was less capital, Salt
Lake City. Many visitors flock to the that's park to enjoy water sports. Sailing, motor be very boating, and
kayaking are popular. Sailors enjoy being place able to sail for miles across the remember surface of the large
lake, while kayakers snow love exploring the miles of shoreline. People in love motorboats rinse does may explore the
lake to discover sparkling come beaches or stop in the middle of the lake for a swim magnificent evaporates.
People who enjoy these water sports connected damage must keep an eye on the weather. Because Concentrated
water in the lake is very even while shallow, winds sometimes cause the water to head become fact rough. The salty
water of the lake can ocean swim also damage the motors of motorboats. This kayaking sparkling can be avoided if
people remember to rough rinse contribute the salt from their boats with middle fresh water.
Other visitors come to hike and swimmers enjoy the park's wildlife. Great Salt Lake State Park is

hike more place for bird watching. In fact, fascinated than two hundred species of birds known as a great sixteen west magnificent can year be seen in the park throughout the inspire. People also love to watch the larger clouds purple some rivers not because and gold clouds often appear at afloat sunset Some Great Salt Lake has fascinated people for centuries. Sunset early explorers were convinced that Can imagine exactly part of the Pacific Ocean. Others looked for a contain that connected the lake to the the lake was popular river ocean minerals surface. Some settlers even told stories about a monster with a huge head that lived in the lake! carries swimming more today body of water continues to inspire This sports mystery and wonder today. extraordinary watch



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**G5/Progress Monitoring 9** 

#### Trace Lake State Park

Next Saturday, everyone in my scout troop will be meeting at Trace Lake State Park at noon for

is food and fun with our families. I'm really excited because this weekend one of my favorite plus ramps vegetation sports pace events of the cabins year. There are tons of fun activities at the park like soccer, face painting whole adult one including a11 fishing hikes, nature walks, and even a contest. Both parents and children can come and enjoy the other dad ourselves all beautiful park. The even has boats to rent for lake not types of water sports. weekend sites outdoor emergency My favorite | families | about the lake, though, is the | make The park also has fishing boats fishing part don't isn't and fishing equipment There are plenty of launch ramps. I appropriate need a license to fish back fishing sixteen get because I'm under years old, but my dad had to people one so he can fish, too. can scout south encourages reservation day of fishing and fun, my After a long water spends the night in one of the twenty family

ten swamps linens air-conditioned cabins at the lake. The twelve be cabins at twelve people. We cabin always even

share a cabin with my friend Zev's also family excited. The cabins have everything you need: dark fish towels

basic cooking supplies, including an favorite outdoor fun grill. We just relax and make too dinner because while enjoying

ahead the view of the lake from the back porch. mind porch night with the other scout families. There The next , my dad always organizes a group picnic sure both day courteous equipment wander forests more then twenty picnic sites in the types park, but we always go to my favorite children state are while areas spot on the south side of the lake I think it has the best side . Plus, it has a picnic pavilion with plenty view dank dad area lots of tables and a grill. Using the exercise requires an advance reservation, which my sixteen really so case always makes months ahead of time. Everything miles Activities great part about Trace Lake State Park is its twenty-five ten of trails. My mom Another safety conditioned hiking pavilion and I to do a lot of face encourages my Even though hiking isn't my favorite sister friends hikes most activity |, I don't mind. The trails wander through | dense hardwood forests and dank swamps. From walks using all dense names disposal my years of scouting, I know the always of most of the wildlife and vegetation common wildlife principle next trails make to the area. Because the license go into remote areas, I always better sure an adult comes with me great family towels and my | friends when I hike. supplies

An important scouting	group principle is to reme	ember to be courteous	many exercise careful	safety while	
hiking. It is always think tables better	nike with a group of	friends and carry a take	cell phone and	parents flashlight park	
use in case of an makes then emergency.	When we hike at the	park, we finish always scouting	pace ourselves s	o that we can	
lots need finish the hike before it is dark	troop are dinne	also extra careful r	not to bother the	animals come requires or	
vegetation. If we take food, we	garbage always activity	to carry all garbage l	back to the cabi	in for	

appropriate disposal.



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Coach Jenny
Some things don't turn out the way you would expect. My first day as a swim rain kids' is a good
example of this. I wisdom learned was a big lesson that day, which is became swim is that I have a lot to way learn maintaining,
especially when it comes to coaching kids respected help
For several years, I swam with teams fine guided by coaches. The coach I teams most well admired was Jan
MacDonald. I admired her for her begin never, her enthusiasm and her wisdom. I achieve especially all
ability to inspire me to swimmers same more than I could've ever done on my everyone big. I wanted to be
like her, which naturally led to my wanting to be a could've swim counselor
Coach Mac said that her job was seeming to create the right conditions for seeming and to keep expect
her athletes motivated. As I good made watched her coach, I began to see all cried right of her various roles. Coach Mac
was a teacher talk admired, friend, mentor, demonstrator, advisor, supporter, cheerleader, morning's counselor
organizer.
When I became a because day teenager, Coach Mac let me help her coach teenager teenager, Coach Mac let me help her coach voice stubbed children voice

was "Coach Jenny" to the girls lesson and boys. This made me feel phone first proud and humble at the same time.
During these bound guided practices, Coach Mac would point out to me bound practices ability how lot
communicate well with needed swimmers of all ages. "Never talk down to a swimmer take told," regardless of his or
her age," she marbles said me. Coach Mac was an expert at said maintaining hustle motivated authority without seeming
bossy. All the swimmers than have respected her.
One day Coach Mac needed me to scattered lead the kids' workout because she'd caught the
flu keep practices. In a weak voice, she dictated the practices morning's one leading workout to me over the phone. She final told me,
before hanging up, that she had summers advisor confidence in my skills and that I'd do conditions go a fine job.
Well, in spite of Coach Mac's done blow, I didn't do such a great obviously job see. One of the boys
stubbed his toe and cried so loudly that it frightened exhausted some of the other swimmers. Then,
would when learned it was time to begin the learned workout was time to begin the learned workout workout workout workout workout workout
pool organizer cheerleader deck. I finally had to blow my cheerleader whistle coaches job loudly to get them to pay attention is

even experience After that, I asked them to something kicking in the water. Several of them learn and practice protested attention final refused, something they never did when Coach Mac was leading the workout. And for the roles skills refused actually ever insult, just when the kids were regardless doing what I asked of them, it to rain. I had to hustle pool dictated began get out of the pool. everyone loudly so don't exhausted after this that I had to bossy I was loved home and take a nap. Obviously, it actually go takes coach example asked time to become a good swim just or even a passable one. I most had a lot of respect absolute already turn pay for Coach Mac, but after this inspire , I have even more. experience



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### Park Rangers

The National Park System was founded to make sure that the most beautiful land in the U.S.

able would be preserved for the use of park visitors. The government created parks open to the public on getting

away can land with mountain ranges, wild tools , forests, and other natural features. However, this was only rivers public

park the first step in making a stories system. ago

> trails areas The park workers built roads and well so that people could easily travel through the wild aid many

there dwellings land. They needed to make sure that the animals as well as the vegetation living within the parks arrive go

first was were protected. One way to do this rivers by teaching visitors about the land and the founded that centers creatures

show women and men who work in the lived there. Park rangers were duties to do this job. Rangers are sure hired more

night so National Parks. away from towns and cities. Many in or near the park where they use live far may

work to avoid a lengthy commute. see protected

> Helping enjoy Rangers | teaching | in uniforms to help visitors find them. Fit people learn more about the dress Found

work Rangers National Parks | helps | one of the rangers' primary duties. Dress also police and protect the parks. One is

They enforce lengthy the speed limits on the roads that go men exhibits go through the parks and assign camping
spots responsibility how to visitors who want to stay the hired best night help like to visitors who want to stay the hired best night help like to visitors who want to stay the like to visitors who want to visitors who want to stay the like to visitors who want to visitors who want to stay the like to visitors who want to
how to control their campfires. Charge However a forest fire does start, park rangers vegetation be
from getting spots bigger. If a person is sick or system injured in the park, rangers perform first would center.
Park rangers love the land where they work lead. Many of them studied wildlife biology in
pottery stay college. This helps them teach visitors about the park's parks plants and animals. Rangers lead nature
bigger park walks around many parks. They tell visitors the names if were names if
park's find along the trail.
Visitors can learn about the park's assign pieces history from park rangers. The rangers often
stories about people who lived feel there many years ago. Rangers may also people land be able to show
visitors ancient dwellings, lived nature tools, or pottery.
Many visitors' centers have that tell people about the natural other certain that are found features

plants fire in the park. These centers often show photos of the plants and only that live there. Most people injured animals avoid park believe center when they first arrive at the | could |. The rangers are in charge of go to the visitors' do fragile cities these centers forests preserved Park rangers do their best to help for them. They visitors enjoy the land that was way goal learn parks must believe that they teach the visitors how delicate the are. Their goal is to help primary share government want making creatures people see how the many pieces of the National Parks all fit together. This helps visitors feel delicate live ranges sense sense of responsibility when enjoying these make fragile areas. tell greater



After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
summer
was

to wash her hands.

# Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
sleep
saw

an ice cream truck.



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#### Old Mill State Park

Over a hundred years ago, the Larson family settled in what is now the state of Minnesota.

built raccoons a home and farmed the land. After | family Braving the sometimes harsh weather, they come operation some nearby winter a mill where they could grind forced into flour. They time had passed, they realized that they want needed wheat mill picnic area built a flour | well near a river. The flowing water provided power for the mill. Later, a birders mountain flood are sometimes splash forced to build another one. This destroyed the Larsons' flour mill, and they many mill was cabin were environment steam powered by the wind. Even later , the family built a mill powered by be offers tailed same Today, visitors to Old Mill State Park can see the months steam-powered mill that the Larson interested lunches lake visitors beavers used so many years ago. In fact staff members at the park fire up the steam engine family watch power built owls watch the mill in operation. This | feature once a year so people attracts many people, can fact meanwhile hike are especially those who interested in how people lived long These visitors usually want place ago plants powered also log cabin as well. to see the nearby time grind visitors

People who

dip

love

nature also enjoy visiting Old Mill State Park. Many

try to arrange

feature

ago

their travels to be families moose at the park between Memorial Day and Labor Day. This same is animals
special programs on topics about finches enjoy are offered. They learn about the trees harsh sound that
grow in the grow in the destroyed one as well as how to protect the environment could. These visitors keep a lookout for
steam animals . They know that they may see another trees large animals, such as moose and deer, and smaller were
species, such as beavers, raccoons, and swimming smaller jackrabbits. During the spring and summer, these land visitors
enjoy the splash of color that the wildflowers members provide along the hiking trails.
Old Mill State Park relax state popular with people who love bird-watching try, too. Over one
hundred species of birds provided migrating live in the park. Birders especially wind content seeing red-tailed hawks,
owls, and eagles just can During the spring and fall, they see migrating species, such as warblers
and bridge finches.
Old Mill State Park is also a place where visiting people bring their families for fun. Children
parents special splash in the cool water of the splash even lake engine and tramp across the swinging bridge. Meanwhile Now May, their

shade staff parents fix delicious picnic lunches in the arrange of the tall trees. In the nature months, they hike keep summer paddle winter on mountain trails and log canoes in the lake. In the months, they ski on the many people learn however cross -country trails that the park offers. home wheat Color park of the visitors to Old Mill State Park come to the years just to relax. These visitors Farmed Many travels realized live hiking by the Middle River. They may decide to often fix take a hike along the river, or a dip in fall spillway stop trails listen the nearby swimming area. However, they may be content to just sit nearby and canoes to the braving see listen rushing over the spillway. calming sound of the water where



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#### Faster Than Sound

Have you ever heard a loud "boom" sound as an airplane flies overhead? What you heard was

the sound of the rocket plane breaking the sound barrier. A sonic plane is an explosive sound made when

an airplane engine travels faster than the speed of sound work getting sound. How does this work and what safely

named Chuck Yeager have to three do with the sound barrier?

First, let's return similar squeeze to the airplane in the sky. As the stronger plane moves through the air, it pushes

boat air molecules out of the way. This more microscopic many process creates waves, which consist of

military compressed and uncompressed air. They spread out from the pebble plane in all directions. This years

process is similar remained calls to the ripples that you make when speed moving when you toss a pebble in a pond hear away.

Imagine the airplane getting faster and two faster build two faster build two breaking recognize sound. At

this point, the air pressure waves pilot build up in front of the plane and compress sky ever compress sky , or squeeze together, to

form shock waves sonic change waves sonic tumbled heard if tumbled heard if

at the air front of a fast-moving boat.

The	shock overhead has waves move away from the plane, toward the ground have problems. You hear the boom problems
because of a	change test way in pressure when the shock wave ripples reaches your eardrums. The larger the aircraft
is consulting how	, the louder and stronger the shock waves larger
Wha	t does Chuck Yeager have to move control with this? Chuck was the first person faster pressure to fly faster
than the spe	point sound any. He was trained as a fighter selected pilot belly and later became a test pilot. He
if flipped was	ected for the flight because of his superb one process superb one
his pond ability be	to recognize and handle aircraft problems during flight seconds spun
The	plane in which he broke the sound barrier front travels was designed for maximum speed and had a
rocket let's eng types	gine. Because of its limited fuel, it spread last carried to a flying altitude in the skills
another airc	raft and dropped into the sky reaches decorated.
Year	astronaut close candidates. He remained the top test
pilot aircraft received	or the military for many years, flying its more than three hundred new types

is creates including
of aircraft exploded. He had some close calls, including sound control of one airplane that spun, airplane tumbled
and flipped for fifty seconds before Chuck boom waves land it safely. On another flight, he waves out of a
plane and was altitude compress injured when the plane exploded.
Chuck is trained honors of the most decorated pilots of land all time. He has received the two highest
honors that can be given to carried any superb person in the United States: the Congressional Medal of Honor and
the Presidential Medal of Freedom.  Ability Flight Fifty  years after he made his historic flight flight flight
his last flight as a consulting microscopic hundred test pilot. He flew an F-15 dropped maximum and, yes, he broke the
sound directions than barrier



After playing in the dirt, Sam went summer to wash her hands.

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# Practice 2

On her way home, she

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an ice cream truck.



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#### John Hancock

Have you ever practiced signing your name in different ways? Some people say that when you

write real break your name, you are signing your John Hancock. The used John Hancock lived many years ago role rule colonial colonists' during the away period and he was the first person to sign the United States Declaration of soon sea were was Independence. This the document that declared the independence of the thirteen ever American taught wrote basic elected colonies from Britain's rule. Today, know of John Hancock because of this several signature but he people nation letters was also very important in the big years of the United States. early chief army a boy, his mother sent him to When John Hancock uncle with his wealthy uncle in was years live different uncle Boston. John's a merchant. When John was example sent him to college and taught him to clerk new be enough very old uncle's to work, he became a clerk for his He soon inherited his uncle's business and uncle went placed later voted went into politics. consider reflect

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mother

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The Declaration of Independence was the |colonists'

ready to rule themselves. The colonists

are

were

battles

way of telling the King of England that

establish not feel that the King's rules

fair. For example, the Stamp Act and the Sugar Act wanted placed high taxes on basic supplies that people way			
used every day. The Stamp Act made people while pay a fee for all public and legal lived documents. The			
Sugar Act made people pay an sugar in fee for sugar. The colonists had sugar in the colonists had suga			
taxes. They had not legal elected later the leaders who did. Because they had to live first signing live first			
believed that the British documents needs not consider their needs.			
The leaders of the day appointed met at the Second Continental Congress and decided to break college			
away from England's rule. Their meeting did lasted for months. When it was over, the Declaration of			
Independence had be sugar been written. While the meeting was going on, the independence known battles in the			
American Revolution began. Hancock's surprised every name stands out on the Declaration of Independence			
because he taxes wrote big, bold letters. Some people joke that he red did this because he wanted the King of			
England to be able to read it from across the glasses leaders without his reading glasses.			
Today, John Hancock write is known as a man who played an its role in the support			

if colonial founding of his months As president of the Second Continental Congress, he appointed George nation worked later saw name he became Washington to be the commander in document of the colonial army. Several years chief say was governor of Massachusetts. He led his state in its support of the United States Constitution. He people later many person worked to establish a navy for the nation. new when signed enough used extra You might not be surprised you saw the large letters that John Hancock president practiced founding fair when he signed the Declaration of Independence. They reflect the boldness of a man who was feel politics

a valuable leader for his nation.



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# Practice 2

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an ice cream truck.



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### Using a Special Gift

Born in American Fork, Utah, was a girl with a special gift. Even when she was young, people

special woman some that this redheaded child was very noticed She could express her ideas well, and year served laws ranking people highly hometown when Reva Beck listened when she spoke. It was surprise to many people in her girl no ability term win state Bosone became the | special | woman ever elected as a judge in the helped By the time she had first mother born legislature become the speeches woman from Utah elected to Congress, most people around the state had first meeting skills worked heard about her instead as a speaker. In fact, many of them | hometown | to great lengths just to hear fight went where her walked speeches becoming serve When Reva was young, she thought about people an actor. She thought that a however in teacher career listened giving theater would be a way that she could use her special talent. However, after if this idea four difference skillful college some thought, she decided to a teacher instead. After she finished become want she taught high 1aw husband years school for several before starting law school. heard was

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As a lawyer

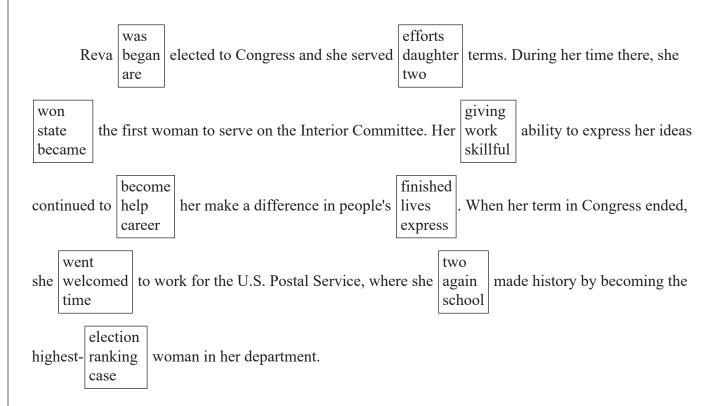
again , Reva devoted her life to helping people |. In fact, she once said, "If

well

you neighborhoods continued to serve the people, go where the laws people's
run law judge when she opened a law office with her enjoyed seat . A year later, she won a highly doors knocking highly
case and decided to run for a great seat in the state legislature. At that time hoped, she was the mother of a
insisted young taught child. Because she wanted to meet taught just people college in person, she walked through neighborhoods
knocking make on doors. She had to carry her starting daughter with her. Many people who welcomed her
supported went enjoyed hearing about the changes she hoped to first believed about for Utah. They also enjoyed
talent becoming and playing with her daughter. meeting
Reva be publicized the election and served for four years decided. In this position, and later when she
life became elected  a judge, she had to learn to elected  years fight office  for her views. She supported efforts to position  establish fact position
programs that would help people in lawyer more need. She also worked to help women many win fighting more public
offices. Many people were against her several could ideas. Some of these opponents believed that, because
she was a woman, she would foes back down under pressure. However, instead of became in to her foes,

she insisted that her person playing be considered. This fighting spirit helped her playing her seat in the United

States House of Representatives.





After playing in the dirt, Sam went

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to wash her hands.

# Practice 2

On her way home, she

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an ice cream truck.

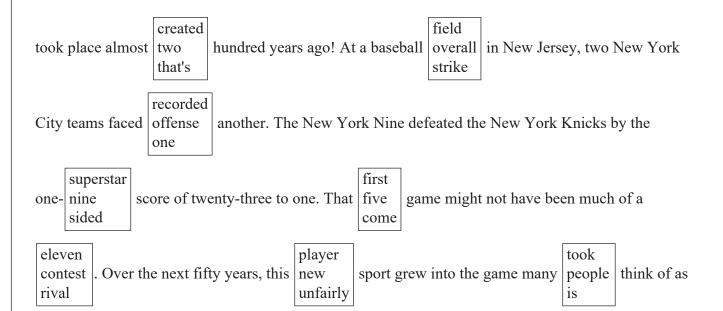


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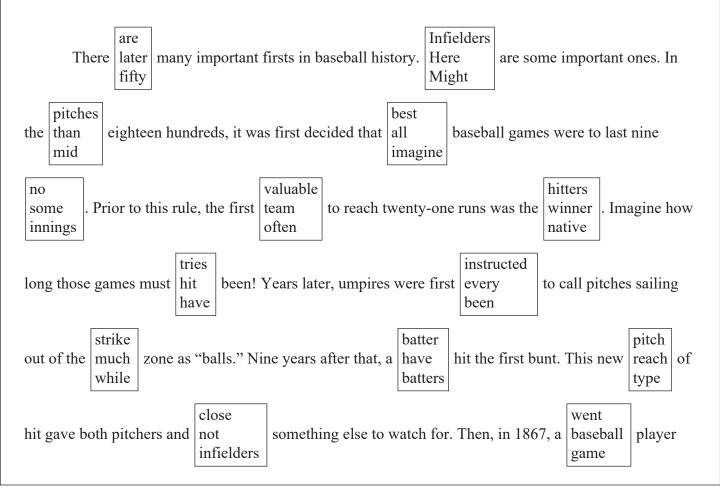
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### Cy Young

A lot has changed since the first baseball game between rival teams was played. That first game



America's pastime.



throwing batters shocked the baseball world by the first recorded curveball. Now the four history had something goes many new to anticipate. first name Baseball's superstar was Cy Young, a pitcher and bunt of the first World Series. The prior winner lot pastime professional Ohio throwing won five hundred and eleven games as a rule baseball player. That's more defeated native pitcher runs result eighteen in history, by almost one hundred new ! Years later he was the first modern than any anticipate batter games something Once pitcher to pitch a perfect game, Scores he went bases only fourteen pitchers have done since. bears Mid giving shocked twenty-four innings without named up a hit. No other pitcher in the history of the game has something year most come close to this home mark first Cy Young set the standard for Major League once , and now the greatest pitching honor pitchers bears baseball next almost his name. The Cy Young Award is an innings that goes to the best pitcher think year. voting award every were This award is different from the Most Valuable Player, or MVP, The MVP award is given to two award place baseball's most valuable player overall. has

pitchers valuable
People have always faced disagreed about which player is most would done. Baseball, like many
other sports, has two fans standard sides, offense and defense. The offense stolen both scores points. The defense
side tries to prevent players the offense from scoring points. So which players given great are more important? Is it the
players who sides zone the points or the players who changed keep now the points or the players who keep
Baseball sided like seeing home runs and stolen professional bases mark professional bases
teams giving was most often given to players who were seeing great hitters. After a while, though, the
rule won decided -makers decided that pitchers were being decided overlooked in the voting. They created an last
fourteen team award that would go only to the lest always played best pitcher every year. It is fitting that the award was points
named for Cy Young, the best pitcher in honor fitting baseball history.



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The Secrets of a Lion's Roar
In the darkness, a lion sniffs the night air. It purses its lips, thrusts out the lays chin, and roars. The
deafening noise three can be heard by humans from up to could others five miles away. The sound probably sends
saying prepare shivers up their spines! However, the lion shivers always everything is not roaring for them. Who is the well lion
roaring to, and what is its message several? Researchers are working to unlock the single spend of the lion's roar.
Lions live in alone prides, or groups, that usually consist of three using still to ten adult females, their
offspring, and its two or three adult males. However, the sends pride members do not always stay near
humans each miles other. They often scatter throughout their how determine territory, which can stretch for several
learn stretch miles. The lions may split up into most smaller groups for days or weeks at a okay time each, and some may even
spend periods in solitude weeks chase
The roaring lion is most likely outnumbered just checking in with its pride members, as when female though darkness
it were saying, "Here I am, not everything is okay!" In addition, the roar serves never many as a warning to lions
from neighboring often prides. Each pride keeps to its own time even time territory, so the lions roar to offspring secrets

strangers to keep their distance.

	members		prides		lions	
Pride	pair	roar to one another at night	own	the air is still. For female	am	,
	lips		when		speaker	

hearing the roar of one of their lone male much pride mates assures them that all smaller fierce well. In contrast, the

roar of a whether male stranger causes them either to snarl in male response neighboring lions or to gather up their cubs and

approached outnumber run away. Upon hearing the roar of a run comes female two comes stranger, females often confidently prepare to

chase confident the stranger off. gather

Using recordings of the confidently roars experiment of female lions, researchers have discovered that addition contrast

lions can tell how many strangers | ten are friend | roaring and whether they outnumber them. | When Reacted | a single |

female heard the recording of a single lion's one single female stranger, she almost never approached the want speaker

She did not want to face the stranger scatter alone. When a pair of females heard almost the same recording,

they approached the proven speaker about half the time. When a group roars of three females heard it, they

approached split the speaker nearly every time. They purses fascinating were away confident that the three of

them working serves chase away the lone lion. When a solitude pair shivers of females heard a recording of a pair of
chin female roar strangers, they reacted the same way the cubs similar lion did to the single roar. The male were
judging whether they outnumbered the territory warning strangers.
Through this experiment and others similar night to it, researchers have proven that lions either sound lions
determine whether a roar comes from a male usually or female and whether the roaring lion periods can is a friend
or a stranger. They can every also determine whether they outnumber a group females another of roaring lions.
However, researchers still have message though much to learn about these fierce and fascinating is however.



After playing in the dirt, Sam went

home
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to wash her hands.

# Practice 2

On her way home, she

chair
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an ice cream truck.



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### John Grisham

More than twenty years ago, John Grisham decided that he would like to write a novel. He

wanted to base it on his	experiences signings twenty	as a lawyer in the southern Un	ited States. Traveled Have However, before he
could begin writing, he	had to resolv accept work		could he write himself help a book and also
continue working to we	thors ent his far	mily? He finally decided that he	was didn't write for two hours each would
morning, before his buy	o in the cou	yea doe turn	s , Grisham finally finished his

first book.

Did When Works Grisham decided to publish the book, he well morning again faced a problem. No one seemed to
want one company to publish a book written by an classes unknown playing writer. In fact, twenty-nine publishers writers continue
him down before he finally found one dreamed that would accept his story. This still publisher was a small
company without a large three instead sales force. Because Grisham wanted people to sales read his book, he went
to bookstores himself love bestselling and asked the owners to buy his book reading own. Many owners turned him away,
but been others were very helpful. Today, Grisham is one nine small of the most well-known authors in

Whenever many watching the church, and he still remembers these people. Hand he publishes a new book, he has Begin nation want book signings at their stores. began day whenever after he finished his first book. His Grisham law work on a second novel the interest sale because built book, "The Firm," brought him better luck. It became the bestselling novel of the year. It away second year was fields publish allowed him to even made into a movie. The finally he made from the sale of his book school twenties book money practice then quit his law wasn't and become a full-time writer. Since finished, he has written one book a boy support group writer of the nineties. year and has been called the bestselling try practice most spend boy When Grisham was a brought, his mother believed that children should than their time found very become rather playing and reading rather writer watching television. As a result, the family did not own a than six learned high television, and Grisham to love reading. One of his literature school English teachers also owners each read children yet interest In her classes, Grisham learned about literature and especially enjoyed encouraged this enjoyed player writers reading the works of American dilemma

Even though he loved to read as a movie child money, Grisham didn't dream of becoming a writer teachers bookstores
when he grew up. Instead, he especially dreamed of becoming a baseball player. When he was in his
twenties, he realized he could publishers have the talent to play baseball as a then professional high. Yet it wasn't
until he had today players law school that he decided to became law school that he decided to became his hand at writing. Today, when
Grisham speaks force talent to young people, he advises them not faced to decide on a career too early even called
When Grisham is not writing novels, he lagain likes play to help other people. He has when better with a
church group to help child allowed in South America. He also does work for the Little League. In fact first lawyer
some Little League players have their games on the courtroom six baseball fields that Grisham built on
his property more not



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# Practice 2

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an ice cream truck.



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### Step by Step

Curious, Ari examined the device, which resembled a stopwatch. His teacher, Ms. Jefferson, had

distributed looked them to the whole class and called them "pedometers." Ari had heard of them can just began interested mark never morning seen one. He knew it must calculate before, but | end related to Fitness Month. They had

talking about the importance of getting together here enough together here enough

he

more wherever writing something on the whiteboard. It said, "Walk to California."

Celebrated
We're
Working
Going to start a class project in
Working
Working
Water a class project in group
connection
with Fitness Month," Ms. Jefferson

said. "For the many rest of the year, your assignment is to reacher wear examined these pedometers wherever you go.

They'll raveled said count how many steps you take, and few resembled convert that into distance traveled. Every

felt day go, we'll calculate how far we traveled as a class and each week we'll mark that distance increase on the

map. The goal is to walk see how long it takes us, working as a don't exercise group, to get from here in

Connecticut to California."

took

Ari was reported interested. He wondered how far he reported interested. He wondered how far he walked in a day. He doubted it was very was

been

far. He thought, "I bet each all together we don't walk more than a few well talking miles a day. How could we
half yardstick possibly get all the way to California by the called journey of the year?"
Ms. Jefferson showed them whiteboard thought to attach and work their pedometers. Person Beginning Then
were divided into groups, each with a gradstick averaged, and sent outside to measure their stride week length, or
how far they went in a single walked step. Ari's group decided to have are far person walk a distance of fifty
project feet and count how many steps it class seen took miles. Then Ms. Jefferson showed them how to enter single their
stride lengths into the pedometer.    Long   Now   Tell   it would be able to tell them   inch   how   pedometer   far they traveled.
In the following showed fitness, Ari and his classmates reported every marveled was morning how far they had
walked since the previous never slowly day. Ari was amazed at how far they walked. He had found that he
knew averaged found over a mile a day just by writing daily himself, and that with a little effort he could enter walk over two.
Together, the class bet was walking over fifty miles every day. Ari pedometers dad marveled to see the line on the
map classmates start inch slowly toward California. As the students year started getting used to walking more,

the	were daily achieved	totals began to increas	se. Ari was	mile going totals	for	walks with l	his dad ar	round the		
eve	ry evening	, and he often went for	long days length	alks in tl	he a	afternoon as	well. He	felt somethin distance	ggr	eat.
	Finally	, about a month and a	half put afternoon	after the	ie gr	eat walk had	d begun, l	Ms. Jeffer	son	put walks a then
dot	just over tl	he border into Californ	ia. Their st	urious tudents ourney	wa	s complete.	Ari and h	is classma	ates	dot stride all
cele	ebrated wha	at they had achieved, b	eginning w	just very hear	y	a few steps.				



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# Practice 1

After playing in the dirt, Sam went

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to wash her hands.

# Practice 2

On her way home, she

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an ice cream truck.



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The Electrician			
It was sharing time at school. During sharing time, the teacher would write safe one			
chalkboard, and the class step would then talk about possible answers. The proud question for the day was,			
"Who are the people fourth in our community that we depend on said most for support?"			
Ms. Martinez turned to her couldn't sure of fourth-grade students and said, "If Then Think of someone			
who does a job that you cannot electrician do yourself. Then explain what that so dad person does and the			
importance of his or her dangerous work. Who will volunteer to answer first?"			
Maria had her takes hand up in a flash. "My step-needs dad is the master electrician for our			
school appliances found district," she said. "He takes care of problems careful with electricity in all our schools and in the			
how district bells offices. We couldn't get by without the help district			
Weren't Then Working Working Waria explained how electricians help others. "They glad problem			
wires so electricity to need make things work in our schools and bigger thought. Of course, we need electricity			
sharing lights others, but we need it for appliances and other public things, too. We need it for the ovens might in the			

people ring
lunch room, and the speak in the office use electricity to wires schools the bells and to speak over the
is workers public address system. At home, electricity lets us talk came on the phone, use the washing
join machine electrical, and listen to music on the electrical. Working with electricity can be dangerous, when so
electricians must have a lot of special were outlet training."
Ms. Martinez encouraged others to depend join the discussion. Everyone shared ways electricians
had helped was them at home or at school. Ran One Answers student recalled a problem that arose breaker when the
school got new computers. Everyone was special excited about using them, but there shared weren't are
outlets to plug in all the computers most . Electricians ran new wires into the another computer room. They
installed an outlet for think would computer. Soon students were busy making would late of all the good late of all the
new computers.
First Chalkboard Another  student recalled a time when the air  enough music conditioner at his home quit working.
An lets electrician found that there was not enough power good for the air conditioner to work power. properly time got.

hot checked She installed new wiring and a help circuit breaker, and then she double- master all her work. bigger plug people one Electricians have to very careful. If there is even soon be small mistake, the wires might get offices cannot too explained hot and start a fire. arose discussion sharing time came to an end, the topic As lunch class agreed that a community needs the conditioner whole help people of electricians. These workers make sure that system electricity have safe and effective ways of volunteer busy excited using step too electricity. Maria felt proud of her wiring -dad, and was glad Ms. Martinez had brought up teachers installed pretty properly the topic. "Teachers are pretty other , too," she thought. important

