## Benchmarks and Composite Score

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Acadience Reading K-6 provides two types of scores at each benchmark assessment period: (a) a raw score for each individual measure and (b) a composite score (the Reading Composite Score). Each of the scores is interpreted relative to benchmarks and cut points for risk to determine if a student's score is at or above the benchmark, below the benchmark, or below the cut point for risk (well below the benchmark).

## Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

Acadience Reading benchmarks are empirically derived, criterion-referenced target scores that represent adequate reading skill for a particular grade and time of year. Benchmarks and cut points for risk are provided for the Reading Composite Score as well as for the individual Acadience Reading measures. Benchmarks and cut points for Acadience Reading are based on research that examines the predictive validity of a score on a measure at a particular point in time, compared to later Acadience Reading measures and external outcome assessments.

A benchmark indicates a level of skill at which students are likely to score above the 40th percentile on any high-quality reading assessment and achieve the next Acadience Reading benchmark or reading outcome. Thus, for students who achieve a benchmark and are receiving effective, research-based instruction from a core classroom curriculum, the odds are in their favor of achieving later reading outcomes.

Conversely, the cut points for risk indicate a level of skill below which students are unlikely to achieve subsequent reading outcomes without receiving additional, targeted instructional support. For students who have scores below the cut point for risk, the probability of achieving later benchmarks is low unless intensive support is provided.

The Acadience Reading benchmarks and cut points for risk provide three primary benchmark status levels that describe students' performance: (a) At or Above Benchmark, (b) Below Benchmark, and (c) Well Below Benchmark. These levels are based on the overall likelihood of achieving specified benchmarks on subsequent Acadience Reading assessments or external measures of reading achievement.

At or Above Benchmark. For students who score at or above the benchmark, the overall likelihood of achieving subsequent reading benchmarks is approximately $80 \%$ to $90 \%$. These students are likely to need effective core instruction to meet subsequent early literacy and/or reading benchmarks. Within this range, the likelihood of achieving subsequent benchmarks is lower for students whose scores are right at the benchmark and increases as scores increase above the benchmark (see Table 1). A score at or above the benchmark indicates that the odds are in the student's favor of achieving the next benchmark, but it is not a guarantee. For example, if students at or above the benchmark have an $85 \%$ chance of meeting the next benchmark, that means that $15 \%$ of students in the At or Above Benchmark range may not achieve the subsequent benchmark. Some students who achieve scores at or above the benchmark may still need supplemental support to achieve the next benchmark. It is important to attend to other indicators of risk when planning support for students, such as attendance, behavior, motivation, vocabulary and language skills, and other related skill areas.

To assist in setting ambitious goals for students, the At or Above Benchmark level is subdivided into At Benchmark and Above Benchmark levels.

At Benchmark. In the At Benchmark range, the overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy and/or reading benchmarks is $70 \%$ to $85 \%$. Some of these students, especially those with scores near the benchmark, may require monitoring and/or strategic support on specific component skills.


#### Abstract

Above Benchmark. In the Above Benchmark range, the overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy and/or reading benchmarks is $90 \%$ to $99 \%$. While all students with scores in this range will likely benefit from core support, some students with scores in this range may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.


Below Benchmark. Between the benchmark and cut point for risk is a range of scores where students' future performance is more difficult to predict. For students with scores in this range, the overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy and/or reading benchmarks is approximately $40 \%$ to $60 \%$. In this range, a student's future performance is harder to predict. These students are likely to need strategic support to ensure their achievement of future benchmarks. Strategic support generally consists of carefully targeted supplemental support in specific skill areas in which students are having difficulty. To ensure that the greatest number of students achieve later reading success, it is best for students with scores in this range to be monitored regularly to ensure that they are making adequate progress and to receive increased or modified support if necessary to achieve subsequent reading benchmarks.

Well Below Benchmark. For students who score below the cut point for risk, the overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy and/or reading benchmarks is low, approximately $10 \%$ to $20 \%$. These students are identified as likely to need intensive support. Intensive support refers to interventions that incorporate something more or something different from the core curriculum or supplemental support.

Intensive support might entail:

- delivering instruction in a smaller group or individually,
- providing more instructional time or more practice,
- presenting smaller skill steps in the instructional hierarchy,
- providing more explicit modeling and instruction, and/or
- providing greater scaffolding and practice.

Because students who need intensive support are likely to have individual needs, we recommend that their progress be monitored frequently and their intervention modified dynamically to ensure adequate progress.

To gain a better understanding of what Acadience Reading results mean in a local context, districts and schools can examine the linkages between the Acadience Reading benchmarks and cut points for risk and their own outcome assessments, such as state-level criterion-referenced tests. By comparing Acadience Reading measures to an outcomes assessment (e.g., Buck \& Torgesen, 2003; Wilson, 2005), and by calculating conditional probabilities (e.g., " $80 \%$ of students at benchmark on Acadience Reading ORF at the end of third grade met the Proficient level on the state criterionreferenced test"), schools can determine how the Acadience Reading benchmarks compare to their own external criteria. The Acadience Reading benchmarks and cut points for risk, along with a brief description of how the Acadience Reading benchmarks were developed, are described in the sections below.

Table 1 summarizes the design specifications for achieving later reading outcomes and provides descriptions for the likely need for support for each of the benchmark status levels. It is important to note that while there is an overall likelihood for each benchmark status level, within each level the likelihood of achieving later reading outcomes increases as students' scores increase. This is illustrated in the first column of Table 1.

## Development of Benchmarks

The Acadience Reading benchmarks, cut points for risk, and Composite Score were developed based upon data collected in a study conducted during the 2009-2010 school year. The benchmarks are based on research that examined the predictive probability of a score on a measure at a particular point in time, compared to later Acadience Reading measures and external measures of reading proficiency and achievement. The external criterion measure of reading proficiency was the Group Reading and Diagnostic Evaluation (GRADE; Williams, 2001). The 40th percentile on the GRADE assessment was used as an indicator that the students had adequate early literacy and/or reading skills for their grade. Data for the study were collected in thirteen elementary and middle schools in five states. Data collection included administering the Acadience Reading measures to participating students in grades K-6 in addition to the GRADE. Participants in the study were 3,816 students across grades K-6 from general education classrooms who were receiving English language reading instruction, including students with disabilities and students who were English language learners, provided they had the response capabilities to participate. The study included both students who were struggling in reading and those who were typically achieving. A subset of the total sample participated in the GRADE assessment ( $n=1,306$ across grades K-6). Additional information about the study can be found in DIBELS Next ${ }^{\oplus 1}$ : Findings from the Benchmark Goals Study, available from www.acadiencelearning.org.

[^0]Table 1. Student Performance Interpretations

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Likelihood of Meeting Later Reading Benchmarks \& Benchmark
Status \& Benchmark Status Including Above Benchmark \& What It Means <br>
\hline $>99 \%$

$95 \%$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{At or Above Benchmark overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks: 80\% to $90 \%$} \& | Above Benchmark |
| :--- |
| overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks: $90 \%$ to $99 \%$ | \& | For students with scores in this range, the odds of achieving subsequent early literacy/reading benchmarks are very good. The higher above the benchmark, the better the odds. |
| :--- |
| These students likely need effective core instruction to meet subsequent early literacy/reading goals. Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills. | <br>


\hline | $80 \%$ |
| :--- |
| $70 \%$ |
| $60 \%$ | \& \& | At Benchmark |
| :--- |
| overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks: $70 \%$ to $85 \%$ | \& | For students with scores in this range, the odds are in favor of achieving subsequent early literacy/reading benchmarks. The higher above the benchmark, the better the odds. |
| :--- |
| These students likely need effective core instruction to meet subsequent early literacy/reading benchmarks. Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on specific component skills as needed. | <br>

\hline $55 \%$
$50 \%$

$45 \%$ \& | Below |
| :--- |
| Benchmark |
| overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks: 40\% to 60\% | \& | Below Benchmark |
| :--- |
| overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks: $40 \%$ to $60 \%$ | \& | For students with scores in this range, the overall odds of achieving subsequent early literacy/reading benchmarks are approximately even, and hard to predict. Within this range, the closer students' scores are to the benchmark, the better the odds; the closer students' scores are to the cut point, the lower the odds. |
| :--- |
| These students likely need core instruction coupled with strategic support, targeted to their individual needs, to meet subsequent early literacy/reading benchmarks. For some students whose scores are close to the benchmark, effective core instruction may be sufficient; students whose scores are close to the cut point may require more intensive support. | <br>

\hline $40 \%$

$30 \%$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Well Below Benchmark overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks: $10 \%$ to $20 \%$} \& | Well Below |
| :--- |
| Benchmark | \& For students with scores in this range, the overall odds of achieving subsequent early literacy/reading benchmarks are low. <br>

\hline $20 \%$
$10 \%$
$<5 \%$ \& \& overall likelihood of achieving subsequent early literacy benchmarks:

$$
10 \% \text { to } 20 \%
$$ \& These students likely need intensive support in addition to effective core instruction. They may also need support on prerequisite skills (i.e., below grade level) depending upon the grade level and how far below the benchmark their skills are. <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

The addition of the Above Benchmark status level has not changed the benchmarks. A benchmark is still the point at which the odds are in the student's favor of meeting later reading benchmarks


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## Reading Composite Score

The Reading Composite Score (RCS) is a combination of multiple Acadience Reading scores and provides the best overall estimate of students' early literacy skills and/or reading proficiency. Most data management services will calculate the RCS for you, provided that all required measures necessary for calculating it have been administered. To calculate the RCS yourself, see the Reading Composite Score Worksheets at the end of this document.
Benchmarks and cut points for risk for the RCS are based on the same logic and procedures as the benchmarks for the individual Acadience Reading measures. However, because the RCS provides the best overall estimate of a student's skills, it should generally be interpreted first. If a student earns a RCS that is at or above the benchmark, the odds are in the student's favor of reaching later important reading outcomes. Some students who score At or Above Benchmark on the RCS may still need additional support in one of the essential early literacy and reading skills, as indicated by a Below Benchmark score on an individual Acadience Reading measure (FSF, PSF, NWF, ORF, or Maze). This potential need for additional support is especially true for a student whose RCS is close to the benchmark.
The Acadience Reading measures that are used to calculate the RCS vary by grade and time of year. As such, the RCS is not comparable across different grades and does not provide a direct measure of growth across grades. For grades K through 2, the RCS is also not comparable across different times of year and should not be used as an indicator of growth within a grade. However, because the logic and procedures used to establish benchmarks are consistent across grades and times of year, the percent of students at different benchmark status levels can be compared, even though the mean scores are not comparable.

## References

Buck, J., \& Torgesen, J. (2003). The relationship between performance on a measure of Oral Reading Fluency and performance on the Florida Comprehensive Assessment Test. (FCRR Technical Report \#1) Tallahassee, FL: Florida Center for Reading Research.

Williams, K.T. (2001). Group Reading Assessment and Diagnostic Evaluation (GRADE). New York: Pearson.
Wilson, J. (2005). The relationship of Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS) Oral Reading Fluency to performance on Arizona Instrument to Measure Standards (AIMS). Tempe, AZ: Tempe School District No. 3.
Acadience ${ }^{\circledR}$ Reading: Summary of Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

Note: There is no benchmark for Letter Naming Fluency (LNF).
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## Kindergarten Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 38 + | 156 + | 152 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 26-37 | 122-155 | 119-151 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 13-25 | 85-121 | 89-118 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-12 | 0-84 | 0-88 |
| FSF | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $16+$ | $43+$ |  |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 10-15 | 30-42 |  |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 5-9 | 20-29 |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-4 | 0-19 |  |
| PSF | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 44 + | $56+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | 20-43 | 40-55 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support |  | 10-19 | 25-39 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  | 0-9 | 0-24 |
| NWF-CLS | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | $28+$ | $40+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | 17-27 | 28-39 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support |  | 8-16 | 15-27 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  | 0-7 | 0-14 |

The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

First Grade Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 129 + | 177 + | 208 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 113-128 | 130-176 | 155-207 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 97-112 | 100-129 | 111-154 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-96 | 0-99 | 0-110 |
| PSF | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 47 + |  |  |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 40-46 |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 25-39 |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-24 |  |  |
| NWF-CLS | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $34+$ | $59+$ | $81+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 27-33 | 43-58 | 58-80 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 18-26 | 33-42 | 47-57 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-17 | 0-32 | 0-46 |
| NWF-WWR | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4 + | 17 + | $25+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1-3 | 8-16 | 13-24 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 0 | 3-7 | 6-12 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  | 0-2 | 0-5 |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | $34+$ | 67 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | 23-33 | 47-66 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support |  | 16-22 | 32-46 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  | 0-15 | 0-31 |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 86\% + | 97\% + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | 78\%-85\% | 90\% - 96\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support |  | 68\% - 77\% | 82\% - 89\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  | 0\% - 67\% | 0\%-81\% |
| Retell | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | 17 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | 15-16 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support |  |  | 0-14 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  |  |  |

[^1]
## Second Grade Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $202+$ | 256 + | 287 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 141-201 | 190-255 | 238-286 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 109-140 | 145-189 | 180-237 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-108 | 0-144 | 0-179 |
| NWF-CLS | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $72+$ |  |  |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 54-71 |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 35-53 |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-34 |  |  |
| NWF-WWR | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $21+$ |  |  |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 13-20 |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 6-12 |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-5 |  |  |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $68+$ | $91+$ | $104+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 52-67 | 72-90 | 87-103 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 37-51 | 55-71 | 65-86 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-36 | 0-54 | 0-64 |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 96\% + | 99\% + | 99\% + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 90\%-95\% | 96\%-98\% | 97\%-98\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 81\%-89\% | 91\%-95\% | 93\% - 96\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0\%-80\% | 0\% - $90 \%$ | 0\% - 92\% |
| Retell | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $25+$ | $31+$ | $39+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 16-24 | 21-30 | 27-38 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 8-15 | 13-20 | 18-26 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-7 | 0-12 | 0-17 |
| Retell Quality of Response | At or Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | $2+$ | $2+$ |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  |  |  |

[^2]Third Grade Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 289 + | 349 + | 405 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 220-288 | 285-348 | 330-404 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 180-219 | 235-284 | 280-329 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-179 | 0-234 | 0-279 |
| ORF <br> Words Correct | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $90+$ | $105+$ | $118+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 70-89 | 86-104 | 100-117 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 55-69 | 68-85 | 80-99 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-54 | 0-67 | 0-79 |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 98\% + | 99\% + | 99\% + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 95\%-97\% | 96\% - $98 \%$ | 97\%-98\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 89\%-94\% | 92\% - 95\% | 94\% - 96\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0\% - 88\% | 0\%-91\% | 0\%-93\% |
| Retell | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $33+$ | $40+$ | $46+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 20-32 | 26-39 | 30-45 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 10-19 | 18-25 | 20-29 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-9 | 0-17 | 0-19 |
| Retell Quality of Response | At or Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $2+$ | $2+$ | 3 + |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  |  | 1 |
| Maze <br> Adjusted Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $11+$ | 16 + | $23+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 8-10 | 11-15 | 19-22 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 5-7 | 7-10 | 14-18 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-4 | 0-6 | 0-13 |

[^3]
## Fourth Grade Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 341 + | $383+$ | 446 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 290-340 | 330-382 | 391-445 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 245-289 | 290-329 | 330-390 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-244 | 0-289 | 0-329 |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $104+$ | $121+$ | $133+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 90-103 | 103-120 | 115-132 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 70-89 | 79-102 | 95-114 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-69 | 0-78 | 0-94 |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 98\% + | 99\% + | 100\% + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 96\%-97\% | 97\%-98\% | 98\%-99\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 93\%-95\% | 94\% - 96\% | 95\% - 97\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0\%-92\% | 0\%-93\% | 0\%-94\% |
| Retell | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $36+$ | $39+$ | 46 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 27-35 | 30-38 | 33-45 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 14-26 | 20-29 | 24-32 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-13 | 0-19 | 0-23 |
| Retell Quality of Response | At or Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2 + | 2 + | 3 + |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  |  | 1 |
| Maze <br> Adjusted Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $18+$ | 20 + | $28+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 15-17 | 17-19 | 24-27 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 10-14 | 12-16 | 20-23 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-9 | 0-11 | 0-19 |

[^4]| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 386 + | 411 + | 466 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 357-385 | 372-410 | 415-465 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 258-356 | 310-371 | 340-414 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-257 | 0-309 | 0-339 |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 121 + | $133+$ | $143+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 111-120 | 120-132 | 130-142 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 96-110 | 101-119 | 105-129 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-95 | 0-100 | 0-104 |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 99\% + | 99\% + | 100\% |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 98\% | 98\% | 99\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 95\% - 97\% | 96\% - $97 \%$ | 97\%-98\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0\%-94\% | 0\%-95\% | 0\% - 96\% |
| Retell | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $40+$ | $46+$ | $52+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 33-39 | 36-45 | 36-51 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 22-32 | 25-35 | 25-35 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-21 | 0-24 | 0-24 |
| Retell Quality of Response | At or Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2 + | 3 + | 3 + |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 1 | 2 | 2 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  | 1 | 1 |
| Maze Adjusted Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $21+$ | $21+$ | $28+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 18-20 | 20 | 24-27 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 12-17 | 13-19 | 18-23 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-11 | 0-12 | 0-17 |

[^5]
## Sixth Grade Benchmarks and Cut Points for Risk

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Likely Need for Support | Beginning of Year | Middle of Year | End of Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 435 + | 461 + | 478 + |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 344-434 | 358-460 | 380-477 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 280-343 | 285-357 | 324-379 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-279 | 0-284 | 0-323 |
| ORF <br> Words Correct | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $139+$ | $141+$ | $151+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 107-138 | 109-140 | 120-150 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 90-106 | 92-108 | 95-119 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-89 | 0-91 | 0-94 |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 99\% + | 99\% + | 100\% |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 97\%-98\% | 97\%-98\% | 98\%-99\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 94\% - 96\% | 94\% - 96\% | 96\% - 97\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0\% - 93\% | 0\%-93\% | 0\% - 95\% |
| Retell | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $43+$ | $48+$ | $50+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 27-42 | 29-47 | 32-49 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 16-26 | 18-28 | 24-31 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-15 | 0-17 | 0-23 |
| Retell Quality of Response | At or Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $2+$ | $2+$ | $3+$ |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support |  |  | 1 |
| Maze <br> Adjusted Score | Above Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 27 + | $30+$ | $30+$ |
|  | At Benchmark | Likely to Need Core Support ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 18-26 | 19-29 | 21-29 |
|  | Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Strategic Support | 14-17 | 14-18 | 15-20 |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | Likely to Need Intensive Support | 0-13 | 0-13 | 0-14 |

[^6]Kindergarten Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Percent of students <br> At or Above Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> At or Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 85\% | 58\% | 93\% | 59\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 91\% | 67\% | 98\% | 77\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 70\% | 35\% | 85\% | 32\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 54\% | 24\% | 56\% | 13\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 32\% | 12\% | 18\% | 3\% |
| FSF | At or Above Benchmark | 83\% | 57\% | 86\% | 52\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 88\% | 64\% | 93\% | 65\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 69\% | 36\% | 80\% | 41\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 56\% | 26\% | 54\% | 19\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 42\% | 18\% | 22\% | 5\% |
| PSF | At or Above Benchmark | - | - | 86\% | 52\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | - | - | 94\% | 66\% |
|  | At Benchmark | - | - | 79\% | 38\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | - | - | 53\% | 18\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | - | - | 26\% | 7\% |
| NWF <br> Correct Letter Sounds | At or Above Benchmark | - | - | 87\% | 53\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | - | - | 96\% | 72\% |
|  | At Benchmark | - | - | 78\% | 31\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | - | - | 47\% | 11\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | - | - | 18\% | 4\% |

Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=441,923$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, VPORT ${ }^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

First Grade Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite
Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Percent of students <br> At or Above Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students At or Above Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 87\% | 68\% | 92\% | 66\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 93\% | 79\% | 99\% | 85\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 74\% | 44\% | 75\% | 20\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 59\% | 29\% | 36\% | 5\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 28\% | 11\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| PSF | At or Above Benchmark | 77\% | 56\% | - | - |
|  | Above Benchmark | 79\% | 59\% | - | - |
|  | At Benchmark | 74\% | 52\% | - | - |
|  | Below Benchmark | 64\% | 43\% | - | - |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 36\% | 21\% | - | - |
| NWF <br> Correct Letter Sounds | At or Above Benchmark | 85\% | 66\% | 86\% | 63\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 91\% | 77\% | 95\% | 81\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 68\% | 37\% | 67\% | 28\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 49\% | 22\% | 43\% | 12\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 22\% | 8\% | 18\% | 4\% |
| NWF <br> Whole <br> Words <br> Read | At or Above Benchmark | 83\% | 64\% | 83\% | 59\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 92\% | 78\% | 96\% | 80\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 66\% | 36\% | 63\% | 25\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 37\% | 16\% | 36\% | 10\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | - | - | 17\% | 5\% |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | At or Above Benchmark |  |  | 91\% | 66\% |
|  | Above Benchmark |  |  | 98\% | 83\% |
|  | At Benchmark |  |  | 74\% | 24\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  |  | 35\% | 6\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  | 7\% | 1\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark |  |  | 91\% | 67\% |
|  | Above Benchmark |  |  | 97\% | 80\% |
|  | At Benchmark |  |  | 74\% | 27\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  |  | 43\% | 10\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  | 9\% | 2\% |

[^7]
## Second Grade Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Percent of students <br> At or Above Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students At or Above Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 93\% | 64\% | 91\% | 64\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 99\% | 83\% | 98\% | 84\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 85\% | 36\% | 77\% | 28\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 46\% | 8\% | 35\% | 7\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 11\% | 1\% | 8\% | 1\% |
| NWF <br> Correct <br> Letter <br> Sounds | At or Above Benchmark | 92\% | 66\% | - | - |
|  | Above Benchmark | 96\% | 76\% | - | - |
|  | At Benchmark | 82\% | 46\% | - | - |
|  | Below Benchmark | 61\% | 26\% | - | - |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 37\% | 13\% | - | - |
| NWF <br> Whole <br> Words <br> Read | At or Above Benchmark | 90\% | 64\% | - | - |
|  | Above Benchmark | 96\% | 76\% | - | - |
|  | At Benchmark | 80\% | 43\% | - | - |
|  | Below Benchmark | 57\% | 23\% | - | - |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 36\% | 13\% | - | - |
| ORF Words Correct | At or Above Benchmark | 96\% | 71\% | 94\% | 69\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 99\% | 84\% | 98\% | 84\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 90\% | 42\% | 85\% | 40\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 64\% | 15\% | 54\% | 15\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 16\% | 2\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark | 92\% | 63\% | 91\% | 65\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 98\% | 79\% | 96\% | 77\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 82\% | 37\% | 81\% | 44\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 45\% | 11\% | 44\% | 14\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 11\% | 2\% | 11\% | 4\% |
| Retell | At or Above Benchmark | 89\% | 63\% | 84\% | 60\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 94\% | 74\% | 91\% | 72\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 80\% | 41\% | 71\% | 37\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 62\% | 22\% | 48\% | 18\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 33\% | 9\% | 24\% | 8\% |

[^8]Third Grade Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Percent of students <br> At or Above Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> At or Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 90\% | 62\% | 93\% | 64\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 98\% | 82\% | 99\% | 84\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 76\% | 29\% | 83\% | 29\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 43\% | 9\% | 46\% | 7\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 12\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | At or Above Benchmark | 91\% | 64\% | 92\% | 65\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 97\% | 82\% | 98\% | 83\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 79\% | 35\% | 83\% | 36\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 49\% | 12\% | 50\% | 11\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 14\% | 2\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark | 87\% | 60\% | 85\% | 57\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 94\% | 75\% | 92\% | 69\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 78\% | 42\% | 76\% | 39\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 46\% | 16\% | 38\% | 11\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 10\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Retell | At or Above Benchmark | 79\% | 53\% | 82\% | 55\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 89\% | 68\% | 91\% | 69\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 65\% | 32\% | 69\% | 34\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 39\% | 14\% | 46\% | 16\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 22\% | 8\% | 25\% | 7\% |
| Maze Adjusted Score | At or Above Benchmark | 89\% | 65\% | 90\% | 65\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 94\% | 76\% | 96\% | 78\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 78\% | 43\% | 80\% | 44\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 58\% | 23\% | 58\% | 22\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 29\% | 9\% | 26\% | 7\% |

Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=303,928$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, $\mathrm{VPORT}^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

# Fourth Grade Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures 

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Percent of students <br> At or Above Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> At or Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 91\% | 68\% | 91\% | 65\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 97\% | 84\% | 98\% | 83\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 76\% | 32\% | 77\% | 29\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 45\% | 11\% | 45\% | 8\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 9\% | 2\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | At or Above Benchmark | 92\% | 72\% | 90\% | 66\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 97\% | 82\% | 97\% | 82\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 79\% | 41\% | 76\% | 33\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 54\% | 19\% | 42\% | 11\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 12\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark | 82\% | 60\% | 80\% | 55\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 89\% | 69\% | 88\% | 66\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 68\% | 39\% | 67\% | 35\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 46\% | 20\% | 36\% | 12\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 12\% | 4\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Retell | At or Above Benchmark | 79\% | 58\% | 81\% | 57\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 86\% | 68\% | 88\% | 66\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 63\% | 37\% | 66\% | 36\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 40\% | 18\% | 45\% | 20\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 17\% | 6\% | 19\% | 7\% |
| Maze Adjusted Score | At or Above Benchmark | 89\% | 68\% | 88\% | 67\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 94\% | 78\% | 95\% | 79\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 73\% | 39\% | 75\% | 41\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 47\% | 19\% | 50\% | 20\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 14\% | 4\% | 18\% | 5\% |

Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=114,567$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, $\mathrm{VPORT}^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

Fifth Grade Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures

| Acadience <br> Reading <br> Measure | $\begin{gathered} \text { Benchmark } \\ \text { Status } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent of students At or Above Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> At or Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 92\% | 76\% | 90\% | 68\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 96\% | 84\% | 96\% | 82\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 75\% | 41\% | 73\% | 32\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 37\% | 13\% | 35\% | 9\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | At or Above Benchmark | 91\% | 76\% | 91\% | 72\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 95\% | 83\% | 95\% | 81\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 75\% | 46\% | 76\% | 42\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 56\% | 26\% | 47\% | 18\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 16\% | 5\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark | 80\% | 63\% | 76\% | 55\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 89\% | 76\% | 88\% | 74\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 76\% | 57\% | 71\% | 48\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 42\% | 22\% | 38\% | 18\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 11\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% |
| Retell | At or Above Benchmark | 76\% | 59\% | 75\% | 55\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 82\% | 67\% | 83\% | 66\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 60\% | 39\% | 59\% | 34\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 42\% | 23\% | 39\% | 19\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 18\% | 9\% | 17\% | 7\% |
| Maze <br> Adjusted Score | At or Above Benchmark | 86\% | 69\% | 91\% | 74\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 91\% | 78\% | 92\% | 77\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 67\% | 41\% | 77\% | 48\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 45\% | 22\% | 52\% | 25\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 15\% | 6\% | 14\% | 4\% |

Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=98,565$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, VPORT ${ }^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

# Sixth Grade Percentage of Students Who Meet Later Outcomes on the Reading Composite Score Based On Benchmark Status on Individual Acadience Reading Measures 

| Acadience Reading Measure | Benchmark Status | Percent of students <br> At or Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students <br> Above <br> Benchmark on middle-of-year Reading Composite Score based on beginning-of-year status | Percent of students At or Above Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status | Percent of students Above <br> Benchmark on end-of-year <br> Reading Composite Score based on middle-of-year status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 93\% | 54\% | 94\% | 55\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 99\% | 82\% | 100\% | 83\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 85\% | 20\% | 87\% | 21\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 32\% | 2\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 3\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| ORF <br> Words <br> Correct | At or Above Benchmark | 92\% | 55\% | 93\% | 56\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 99\% | 80\% | 99\% | 80\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 85\% | 26\% | 85\% | 27\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 44\% | 3\% | 50\% | 5\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 8\% | 0\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark | 86\% | 49\% | 86\% | 50\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 92\% | 61\% | 94\% | 66\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 83\% | 45\% | 83\% | 43\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 46\% | 12\% | 46\% | 10\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 9\% | 2\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Retell | At or Above Benchmark | 85\% | 50\% | 86\% | 51\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 93\% | 65\% | 95\% | 68\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 75\% | 33\% | 76\% | 31\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 52\% | 15\% | 49\% | 10\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 26\% | 5\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| Maze Adjusted Score | At or Above Benchmark | 89\% | 51\% | 90\% | 53\% |
|  | Above Benchmark | 98\% | 77\% | 99\% | 78\% |
|  | At Benchmark | 78\% | 24\% | 81\% | 27\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 36\% | 4\% | 43\% | 6\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 13\% | 2\% | 12\% | 1\% |

Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=32,337$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, VPORT ${ }^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

## Percent of Students Who Met Outcomes on the GRADE

| Acadience Reading Measure | End-of-Year Benchmark Status | Likelihood of Being on Track on the GRADE by Grade Level |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | K | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Reading Composite Score | At or Above Benchmark | 74\% | 90\% | 89\% | 90\% | 84\% | 87\% | 93\% |
|  | Below Benchmark | 50\% | 48\% | 45\% | 48\% | 58\% | 45\% | 45\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 36\% | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| FSF | At or Above Benchmark | 70\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark | 56\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 50\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PSF | At or Above Benchmark | 74\% | 83\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark | 63\% | 59\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark | 20\% | 32\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| NWF <br> Correct <br> Letter <br> Sounds | At or Above Benchmark |  | 90\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark |  | 42\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  | 10\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| NWF <br> Whole <br> Words <br> Read | At or Above Benchmark |  | 89\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Below Benchmark |  | 36\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  | 13\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| ORF <br> Words Correct | At or Above Benchmark |  | 87\% | 89\% | 89\% | 85\% | 83\% | 90\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  | 62\% | 43\% | 50\% | 59\% | 57\% | 64\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  | 14\% | 18\% | 3\% | 11\% | 25\% |
| ORF <br> Accuracy | At or Above Benchmark |  |  | 88\% | 87\% | 75\% | 82\% | 90\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  |  | 39\% | 38\% | 54\% | 55\% | 69\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  | 26\% | 19\% | 6\% | 16\% | 30\% |
| Retell | At or Above Benchmark |  |  | 86\% | 86\% | 83\% | 86\% | 90\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  |  | 56\% | 48\% | 53\% | 39\% | 60\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Retell Quality of Response | At or Above Benchmark |  |  | 81\% | 87\% | 87\% | 83\% | 92\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  |  | 41\% | 60\% | 52\% | 38\% | 68\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  |  | 15\% | 19\% | 11\% | 25\% |
| Maze Adjusted Score | At or Above Benchmark |  |  |  | 90\% | 80\% | 82\% | 90\% |
|  | Below Benchmark |  |  |  | 48\% | 65\% | 61\% | 57\% |
|  | Well Below Benchmark |  |  |  | 14\% | 14\% | 20\% | 20\% |

Note: This table shows the likelihood of being on track on the GRADE assessment administered at the end of the year, based on the student's individual end-of-year Acadience Reading measure benchmark status. The 40th percentile for the GRADE assessment was used to indicate whether the student was on track.

## Kindergarten Reading Composite Score Worksheet <br> © Acadience Learning Inc. / March 11, 2021

The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.
Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$


## (e) acadience:reading k-6

## First Grade Reading Composite Score Worksheet

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The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.
Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Middle of Year |  |
| Mer |  |
| ORF Accuracy <br> Percent |  |
| $0 \%-49 \%$ | Accuracy <br> Value |
| $50 \%-52 \%$ | 0 |
| $53 \%-55 \%$ | 2 |
| $56 \%-58 \%$ | 14 |
| $59 \%-61 \%$ | 20 |
| $62 \%-64 \%$ | 26 |
| $65 \%-67 \%$ | 32 |
| $68 \%-70 \%$ | 38 |
| $71 \%-73 \%$ | 44 |
| $74 \%-76 \%$ | 50 |
| $77 \%-79 \%$ | 56 |
| $80 \%-82 \%$ | 62 |
| $83 \%-85 \%$ | 68 |
| $86 \%-88 \%$ | 74 |
| $89 \%-91 \%$ | 80 |
| $92 \%-94 \%$ | 86 |
| $95 \%-97 \%$ | 92 |
| $98 \%-100 \%$ | 98 |



## Second Grade Reading Composite Score Worksheet

© Acadience Learning Inc. / March 11, 2021
The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.
Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$

| Beginning of Year |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ORF Accuracy <br> Percent | Accuracy <br> Value |
| $0 \%-64 \%$ | 0 |
| $65 \%-66 \%$ | 3 |
| $67 \%-68 \%$ | 9 |
| $69 \%-70 \%$ | 15 |
| $71 \%-72 \%$ | 21 |
| $73 \%-74 \%$ | 27 |
| $75 \%-76 \%$ | 33 |
| $77 \%-78 \%$ | 39 |
| $79 \%-80 \%$ | 45 |
| $81 \%-82 \%$ | 51 |
| $83 \%-84 \%$ | 57 |
| $85 \%-86 \%$ | 63 |
| $87 \%-88 \%$ | 69 |
| $89 \%-90 \%$ | 75 |
| $91 \%-92 \%$ | 81 |
| $93 \%-94 \%$ | 87 |
| $95 \%-96 \%$ | 93 |
| $97 \%-98 \%$ | 99 |
| $99 \%-100 \%$ | 105 |



## ( acadience'reading k-6

## Third Grade Reading Composite Score Worksheet

© Acadience Learning Inc. / March 11, 2021
The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.
Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$

| Beginning, Middle, and <br> End of Year |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ORF <br> Accuracy <br> Percent | Accuracy <br> Value |
| $0 \%-85 \%$ | 0 |
| $86 \%$ | 8 |
| $87 \%$ | 16 |
| $88 \%$ | 24 |
| $89 \%$ | 32 |
| $90 \%$ | 40 |
| $91 \%$ | 48 |
| $92 \%$ | 56 |
| $93 \%$ | 64 |
| $94 \%$ | 72 |
| $95 \%$ | 80 |
| $96 \%$ | 88 |
| $97 \%$ | 96 |
| $98 \%$ | 104 |
| $99 \%$ | 112 |
| $100 \%$ | 120 |



## Fourth Grade Reading Composite Score Worksheet

© Acadience Learning Inc. / March 11, 2021
The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.
Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$

| Beginning, Middle, and <br> End of Year |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ORF <br> Accuracy <br> Percent | Accuracy <br> Value |
| $0 \%-85 \%$ | 0 |
| $86 \%$ | 8 |
| $87 \%$ | 16 |
| $88 \%$ | 24 |
| $89 \%$ | 32 |
| $90 \%$ | 40 |
| $91 \%$ | 48 |
| $92 \%$ | 56 |
| $93 \%$ | 64 |
| $94 \%$ | 72 |
| $95 \%$ | 80 |
| $96 \%$ | 88 |
| $97 \%$ | 96 |
| $98 \%$ | 104 |
| $99 \%$ | 112 |
| $100 \%$ | 120 |



## Fifth Grade Reading Composite Score Worksheet

© Acadience Learning Inc. / March 11, 2021
The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.
Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$

| Beginning, Middle, and <br> End of Year |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ORF <br> Accuracy <br> Percent | Accuracy <br> Value |
| $0 \%-85 \%$ | 0 |
| $86 \%$ | 8 |
| $87 \%$ | 16 |
| $88 \%$ | 24 |
| $89 \%$ | 32 |
| $90 \%$ | 40 |
| $91 \%$ | 48 |
| $92 \%$ | 56 |
| $93 \%$ | 64 |
| $94 \%$ | 72 |
| $95 \%$ | 80 |
| $96 \%$ | 88 |
| $97 \%$ | 96 |
| $98 \%$ | 104 |
| $99 \%$ | 112 |
| $100 \%$ | 120 |



## Sixth Grade Reading Composite Score Worksheet

© Acadience Learning Inc. / March 11, 2021
The Acadience Reading Composite Score is used to interpret student results for Acadience Reading. Most data management services will calculate the composite score for you. If you do not use a data management service or if your data management service does not calculate it, you can use this worksheet to calculate the composite score.

Name: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$

| Beginning, Middle, and <br> End of Year |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ORF <br> Accuracy <br> Percent | Accuracy <br> Value |
| $0 \%-85 \%$ | 0 |
| $86 \%$ | 8 |
| $87 \%$ | 16 |
| $88 \%$ | 24 |
| $89 \%$ | 32 |
| $90 \%$ | 40 |
| $91 \%$ | 48 |
| $92 \%$ | 56 |
| $93 \%$ | 64 |
| $94 \%$ | 72 |
| $95 \%$ | 80 |
| $96 \%$ | 88 |
| $97 \%$ | 96 |
| $98 \%$ | 104 |
| $99 \%$ | 112 |
| $100 \%$ | 120 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Acadience ${ }^{\oplus}$ Reading K-6 is the new name for the DIBELS Next ${ }^{\oplus}$ assessment. Acadience is a registered trademark of Acadience Learning Inc. The DIBELS Next copyrighted content is owned by Acadience Learning Inc. The DIBELS ${ }^{\circledR}$ and DIBELS Next registered trademark was sold by Acadience Learning Inc. to the University of Oregon (UO) and is now owned by the UO.

[^1]:    The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

[^2]:    The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

[^3]:    The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

[^4]:    The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

[^5]:    The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

[^6]:    The benchmark is the number that is bold. The cut point for risk is the number that is italicized.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Some students may benefit from instruction on more advanced skills.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Some students may require monitoring and strategic support on component skills.

[^7]:    Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=452,530$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, VPORT $^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

[^8]:    Note: This table shows the percent of students that are on track on the Reading Composite Score at the middle and end of the year based on the student's Acadience Reading measure score at the beginning and middle of the year. $\mathrm{N}=394,821$ students who had Acadience Reading data for the 2013-2014 school year. Data exported from mCLASS ${ }^{\circledR}$, $\mathrm{VPORT}^{\circledR}$, and Acadience Data Management.

